

**Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research
Scientific Supervision and Scientific Evaluation Apparatus
Directorate of Quality Assurance and Academic Accreditation
Accreditation Department**



Academic Program and Course Description Guide

2025

Introduction:

The educational program is a well-planned set of courses that include procedures and experiences arranged in the form of an academic syllabus. Its main goal is to improve and build graduates' skills so they are ready for the job market. The program is reviewed and evaluated every year through internal or external audit procedures and programs like the External Examiner Program.

The academic program description is a short summary of the main features of the program and its courses. It shows what skills students are working to develop based on the program's goals. This description is very important because it is the main part of getting the program accredited, and it is written by the teaching staff together under the supervision of scientific committees in the scientific departments.

This guide, in its second version, includes a description of the academic program after updating the subjects and paragraphs of the previous guide in light of the updates and developments of the educational system in Iraq, which included the description of the academic program in its traditional form (annual, quarterly), as well as the adoption of the academic program description circulated according to the letter of the Department of Studies T 3/2906 on 3/5/2023 regarding the programs that adopt the Bologna Process as the basis for their work.

In this regard, we can only emphasize the importance of writing an academic programs and course description to ensure the proper functioning of the educational process.

Concepts and terminology:

Academic Program Description: The academic program description provides a brief summary of its vision, mission and objectives, including an accurate description of the targeted learning outcomes according to specific learning strategies.

Course Description: Provides a brief summary of the most important characteristics of the course and the learning outcomes expected of the students to achieve, proving whether they have made the most of the available learning opportunities. It is derived from the program description.

Program Vision: An ambitious picture for the future of the academic program to be sophisticated, inspiring, stimulating, realistic and applicable.

Program Mission: Briefly outlines the objectives and activities necessary to achieve them and defines the program's development paths and directions.

Program Objectives: They are statements that describe what the academic program intends to achieve within a specific period of time and are measurable and observable.

Curriculum Structure: All courses / subjects included in the academic program according to the approved learning system (quarterly, annual, Bologna Process) whether it is a requirement (ministry, university, college and scientific department) with the number of credit hours.

Learning Outcomes: A compatible set of knowledge, skills and values acquired by students after the successful completion of the academic program and must determine the learning outcomes of each course in a way that achieves the objectives of the program.

Teaching and learning strategies: They are the strategies used by the faculty members to develop students' teaching and learning, and they are plans that are followed to reach the learning goals. They describe all classroom and extra-curricular activities to achieve the learning outcomes of the program.

Academic Program Description Form

University Name: ..AL-Qasim Green University.....

Faculty/Institute: .Collage of biotechnology.....

Scientific Department: .Applied biotechnology.....

Academic or Professional Program Name: ... biotechnology.....

Final Certificate Name:B.Sc in biotechnology. biotechnology.....

Academic System: semester

Description Preparation Date: 20/10/2025

File Completion Date: 20/10/2025




Signature:

Head of Department Name:

Assistant Prof.

Dr.Zainab Mohammed Jassim

Date:20/10/2025



Signature:

Scientific Associate Name:

Prof..Dr.Haider Shkhair

Date: 20/10/2025

The file is checked by: Sara Radi

Department of Quality Assurance and University Performance

Director of the Quality Assurance and University Performance Department:

Date: 2025/10/20

Signature:



Approval of the Dean

1. Program Vision

The establishment of this department contributes to imparting the scientific knowledge necessary to keep pace with the rapid scientific development of an important branch of health sciences, which is genetic engineering, which in a relatively short time has become the pillar of scientific development in developed countries, while our Arab world still lacks expertise and applications in this field. Therefore, it is hoped that This department implements an educational system aimed at developing the applied scientific capabilities and skills of individuals interested in the field of genetic engineering

2. Program Mission

the department has established a road map and developed strategic plans to organize and manage the department in a way that makes the level of the scientific department parallel to its counterparts in the world, which leads to the graduation of competent cadres that support both academic and professional institutions alike. The Deanship of the College also studied all the standards of quality and reliability, such as choosing the latest curricula, using modern educational methods, rehabilitating classrooms, equipping laboratories with the latest equipment, and urging teachers to adopt international quality standards in teaching and make them a very important priority to ensure the quality of the scientific level in this college .

3. Program Objectives

1. Providing students with a broad understanding of the specialty.
2. Providing students with a sound foundation in basic and engineering principles in the field of biotechnology
3. Meeting the needs and aspirations of individuals and the labor market by working to match education to these needs.
4. Graduating high-quality students with the understanding, knowledge, skill, and personal qualities to carry out jobs related to the specialty of biotechnology and genetic engineering, as well as in the field of scientific research.
5. Enabling students to apply theoretical skills in the field of work
6. Enabling students to conduct research in the industrial, medical, and agricultural fields in accordance with the academic program

7. Providing an educational environment that meets academic requirements to enable graduates of the department to join scientific institutions related to biotechnology.

4. Program Accreditation

Does the program have program accreditation? And from which agency?
NO

5. Other external influences

Is there a sponsor for the program?
NO

6. Program Structure

Program Structure	Number of Courses	Credit hours	Percentage	Reviews*
Institution Requirements Al Qasim Green University	47	120	he percentage of theoretical hours is 72% Percentage of practical hours 28%	Basic course
College Requirements Biotechnology	Yes			
Department Requirements Applied biotechnology	Yes			
Summer Training	NO			
Other				

* This can include notes whether the course is basic or optional.

No.total units	No. of units	Module Name in English	Module Name in English	No.	semester	class	
60	8	Principles of Genetic Engineering	Principles of Genetic Engineering	1	St semester	first	
	5	Plant Biology	Plant Biology	2			
	5	Analytical chemistry	Analytical chemistry	3			
	7	General physics	General physics	4			
	5	English Language	English Language	5			
	30	مجموع عدد الوحدات للفصل الاول					
	5	Animal biology	Animal biology	1	Sec. semester		
	5	Organic chemistry	Organic chemistry	2			
	8	Computer science	Computer science	3			
	3	Biostatistics	Biostatistics	4			
	6	Human rights and fredoom	Human rights and fredoom	5			
	3	Arabic	Arabic	6			
30	مجموع عدد الوحدات للفصل الثاني						
60	5	Molecular Biology	Molecular Biology	1	St semester	second	
	4	Cell biology	Cell biology	2			
	4	Plant Anatomy	Plant Anatomy	3			
	4	Animal Histology	Animal Histology	4			
	5	Microbiology 1	Microbiology1	5			
	5	Biochemistry 1	Biochemistry1	6			
	3	Computer science	Computer science	7			
	30	Total of units for first semester					
	2	Arabic language	Arabic language	1	Sec. semester		
	6	Microbial genetics	Microbial genetics	2			
	6	Animal Physiology	Animal Physiology	3			
	6	Plant Physiology	Plant Physiology	4			
	2	English	English	5			
	6	General genetics	General genetics	6			
	2	Crimes of the defunct Baath Party regime	Crimes of the defunct Baath Party regime	7			
	30	Total of units for second semester					

No.total units	No. of units	Module Name in English	Module Name in English	No.	semester	class
60	6	Molecular GENETIC	Molecular GENETIC	1	st. semester	third
	6	Cloning Vectors	Cloning Vectors	2		
	6	Industrial microbiology	Industrial microbiology	3		
	6	food microbiology	food microbiology	4		
	6	Virology	Virology	5		
	30	Total of units for first semester				
	6	Applied Molecular technology	technology Applied Molecular	1	Sec. semester	
	6	Enzymology	Enzymology	2		
	6	Genetic Engineering	Engineering Genetic	3		
	6	Medical microbiology	microbiology Medical	4		
	6	Principles of biotechnology	of biotechnology Principles	5		
	30	Total of units for second semester				
60	5	Animal Tissue culture	Animal Tissue culture	1	st semester	fourth
	5	Bioseparation	Bioseparation	2		
	5	Bioinformatics	Bioinformatics	3		
	5	Genes And Diseases	Genes And Diseases	4		
	5	Nano Bio Technology	Nano Bio Technology	5		
	5	Graduation Research Project I	Graduation Research Project I	6		
	30	Total of units for first semester				
	5	Human Genetics	Genetics Human	1	Sec. semester	
	5	Chemistry And Disease	And Disease Chemistry	2		
	5	Biofertilizers	Biofertilizers	3		
	5	Genetically Modified Organisms	Modified Organisms Genetically	4		
	5	Biosensor And Biochips	And Biochips Biosensor	5		
	5	Protein Engineering	Engineering Protein	6		
		Graduation Research Project II	Research Project II Graduation	7		
	30	Total of units for second semester				

7. Expected learning outcomes of the program

Knowledge

Adding the necessary scientific knowledge to keep pace with the rapid scientific development in the field of biotechnology

A2– Providing the academic and scientific community with expertise and applications in this field

A3– Implementing an educational system aimed at developing the applied scientific capabilities and skills of individuals interested in the field of biotechnology

Skills

The program's skill objectives

B1 – Work in many medical, industrial, agricultural and environmental fields

B2 – Work in the security and military fields

B3 – Working as researchers in various biotechnology specializations

Learning Outcomes 3

Ethics

Developing students' abilities to share ideas

Discussion

8. Teaching and Learning Strategies

Explaining the scientific material to students in detail.

2– Students' participation in solving mathematical problems

3– Discussion and dialogue about vocabulary related to the topic

9. Evaluation methods

1– Practical tests

2– Theoretical tests

3– Reports and studies

**Names and specializations of the teaching staff for the Department of Applied
2026-2025 Biotechnology for the year**

ت	اسم التدريسي	الشهادة	اللقب	الاختصاص العام	الاختصاص الدقيق	نوع الاختصاص
1.	أ.د. علي عبد الله زعييري	دكتوراه	استاذ	علوم زراعية/ انتاج حيواني	فسلجة تناسل وتلقيح اصطناعي	
2.	أ.د. عباس كاظم عبد علي	دكتوراه	أستاذ	علوم حياة	احياء مجهرية/فايروسات	
3.	أ.د. شيماء عبيد حسن	دكتوراه	استاذ	علوم حياة	احياء مجهرية طبية	
4.	أ.م.د. داليا صادق مهدي	دكتوراه	أستاذ مساعد	علوم كيمياء	كيمياء عضوية	
5.	أ.م.د. نكتل فائز سعد	دكتوراه	أستاذ مساعد	علوم حياة	مناعة جزيئية	
6.	أ.د. زينب محمد جاسم	دكتوراه	أستاذ	علوم حياة	وراثة احياء مجهرية	
7.	أ.د. فاخر رحيم حميد	دكتوراه	أستاذ	علوم زراعية	وقاية نبات/فطريات وامراض نبات جزني	
8.	أ.م.د. ايمان فاضل عبد الحسين	دكتوراه	أستاذ مساعد	علوم حياة	احياء مجهرية طبية	
9.	أ.م.د. حيدر تركي الموسوي	دكتوراه	أستاذ مساعد	علوم حياة	هندسة وراثية وتقنيات احيائية	
10.	أ.م.د. محمد يحيى هادي	دكتوراه	أستاذ مساعد	علوم فيزياء	فيزياء نووية	
11.	أ.م.د. مريم صباح ناصر	دكتوراه	أستاذ مساعد	علوم حياة/ تقانات احيائية	تقانات احيائية/ وراثة ميكروبية	
12.	أ.م.د. علي جليل عبيد	دكتوراه	أستاذ مساعد	علوم حياة	احياء مجهرية	
13.	أ.م.د. احسان علي عبد الرضا	دكتوراه	أستاذ مساعد	علوم حياة	احياء مجهرية /فطريات	
14.	م.د. محمد شوكت كاظم	دكتوراه	مدرس	علوم حياة	النانوتكنولوجي	
15.	أ.م.د. مرتضى محمد حسين	دكتوراه	أستاذ مساعد	علوم حياة	تقانات احيائية	
16.	م.د. مخلص علي زبالة	دكتوراه	مدرس	علوم فيزياء	النانوتكنولوجي -تقنية النانو	
17.	أ.م.د. شروق فلاح حسن	دكتوراه	أستاذ مساعد	علوم حياة	نباتات طبية	
18.	م.د. رسل جبار عباس	دكتوراه	مدرس	علوم حاسبات	علوم حاسبات	
19.	م.د. نبوغل هادي حسن	دكتوراه	مدرس	لغة عربية	طرائق تدريس اللغة العربية	

20.	م. نور عماد كريم	ماجستير	مدرس	هندسة مواد	لدائن
21.	م. حسن علي تمر	ماجستير	مدرس	وقاية نبات	وقاية نبات
22.	م. قحطان بربير كاظم	ماجستير	مدرس	قانون	قانون عام
23.	م.د. اغراس صباح نوار	دكتوراه	مدرس	العلوم التطبيقية/التقانات الكيميائية الاحيائية	التقانات الاحيائية
24.	م.م. ضحى محسن لايح	ماجستير	مدرس مساعد	طب وجراحة بيطرية	علوم/تثريح بشري/انسجة واجنة
25.	م. حسن نصيف جاسم	ماجستير	مدرس	اداب /لغة انكليزية	اللغة الإنكليزية وادابها
26.	م.م. زهراء سامي محمد	ماجستير	مدرس مساعد	علوم حياة	تقانات احيائية
27.	م.د. زينب زيدان مطشر	دكتوراه	مدرس	/علوم حياة	علم الحيوان/فسلجة حيوانية
28.	م. دعاء حامد صالح	ماجستير	مدرس	علوم كيمياء	علوم كيمياء
29.	م.م. رواء عامر حميد	ماجستير	مدرس مساعد	فيزياء	فيزياء
30.	م.م. عبير فاضل محمد	ماجستير	مدرس مساعد	علوم كيمياء	كيمياء تحليلية
31.	م.م. ديما فارس عبد الكاظم	ماجستير	مدرس مساعد	تقانات احيائية	معلوماتية حيائية
32.	م.م. حنين سعد محمد	ماجستير	مدرس مساعد	تقانات احيائية	مناعة
33.	م.م. زينب عبد الرحيم	ماجستير	مدرس مساعد	فيزياء	فيزياء
34.	م.م. منتصر عايد عبيس	ماجستير	مدرس مساعد	لغات	اعلام
35.	م.د. مصطفى جاسم عبد علي	ماجستير	مدرس	علوم حياة	فسلجة نبات
36.	م. امال فاضل محمد	ماجستير	مدرس	حاسبات	حاسبات
37.	م.د. ايمان وهاب كاظم	دكتوراه	مدرس	علوم حياة/ حيوان	مناعة
38.	م.م. ادمة علي حمزة	ماجستير	مدرس مساعد	علوم حياة	هندسة وراثية
39.	م.د. نوره حفطي شليوح	دكتوراه	مدرس	علوم فيزياء	فيزياء نانوية
40.	م.م. سامر حبيب	ماجستير	مدرس مساعد	علوم حياة	حيوان
41.	م.م. مصطفى عبد الجبار	ماجستير	مدرس مساعد	علوم حياة	تقانة
42.	م.م. وليد خالد	ماجستير	مدرس مساعد	علوم حياة	احياء مجهرية

43.	م.م. عبد الله سلام	ماجستير	مدرس مساعد	تربية	لغة عربية	
44.	م.م. علي هلال	ماجستير	مدرس مساعد	علوم حياة	تقانات احيائية	
45.	م.م. محمد علي	ماجستير	مدرس مساعد	علوم زراعية	تقنيات مقاومة احيائية	
46.	ا.م.د. مهدي صالح	دكتوراه	أستاذ مساعد	قانون	قانون دولي	
47.						
48.						
49.						

Professional Development

General and qualifying transferable skills (other skills related to employability and personal development).

D1– Utilizing the characteristics of living organisms to produce biological materials.

D2– Achieving maximum industrial, agricultural, and therefore economic benefit from living organisms

D3– Improving the characteristics and genetic characteristics of living organisms, taking into account

D4– Preserving the basic characteristics of these organisms and their diversity and not disturbing the natural biological balance

.

Professional development of faculty members

Teamwork: Working within the group effectively and actively.

B – Time management: Managing time effectively and setting priorities with the ability to work organized by appointments.

T– Leadership: The ability to direct and motivate others.

D– Independence at work

1. Acceptance Criterion

The acceptance criterion depends on the average (100%)

2. The most important sources of information about the program

- 1– Resources and books in the library
- 2– Research and periodicals published in the specialty
- 3– The Internet

3. Program Development Plan

- 1– Updating the curricula in line with scientific development in the same field in reputable international universities
- 2– Holding seminars and conferences in the field of specialization to exchange scientific and practical experiences.
- 3– Involving students in gathering lectures and scientific laboratories.
- 4– Using modern teaching methods

Program Skills Outline															
				Required program Learning outcomes											
Year/Level	Course Code	Course Name	Basic or optional	Knowledge				Skills				Ethics			
				A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4
SECOND 1	BTGE21-CB	cytology	Basic	A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4
	BTGE21-PIAn	Plant tissue	Basic	A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4
	MoBi- BTGE21	Molecular biology	Basic	A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4
	BTGE21-ANHi	An animal anatomy	Basic	A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4
	BTGE21- MbI	General microbiology I	Basic	A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4
	BTGE21-Bch	Biochemistry I	Basic	A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4
SECOND2	BTGE22-AnPh	An animal physiology	Basic	A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4
	BTGE22-BchII	Biochemistry II	Basic	A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4
	BTGE22-Geg	General heredity	Basic	A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4
	BTGE22-MG	Microbial inheritance	Basic	A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4
	BTGE22-MbII	General microbiology I	Basic	A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4

Program Skills Outline															
				Required program Learning outcomes											
Year/Level	Course Code	Course Name	Basic or optional	Knowledge				Skills				Ethics			
				A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4
third1	BTGE31-Vi	Virology	Basic	A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4
	BTGE31-Im	Immunology	Basic	A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4
	BTGE31-CIVe	Cloning vector	Basic	A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4
	BTGE31-FMb	Food microbiology	Basic	A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4
	BTGE31-MoGe	Molecular genetics	Basic	A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4
third2	BTGE32-ApMoTe	Applications of molecular techniques	Basic	A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4
	BTGE32-En	Enzymes	Basic	A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4
	BTGE32-GE	Genetic attack	Basic	A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4

	BTGE32-InMi	Industrial microbiology	Basic	A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4
	BTGE32-MeMi	Medical microbiology	Basic	A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4
	BTGE32-ApMoTe	Applications of molecular technique	Basic	A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4
FOURTH 1	GeDi-BTGE41	Genes and diseases	Basic	A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4
	BiSep -BTGE41	Bio separation	Basic												
	Binfo -BTGE41	bio informatics	Basic	A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4
	AnTiCul-BTGE41	Animal tissue culture	Basic												
	NaBiTe-BTGE41	Nano Bio Technology	Basic	A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4
FOURTH 2	HuGe-BTGE42	Human heredity	Basic												
	PrEn-BTGE42	Protein engineering	Basic	A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4

	ChDi-BTGE42	Chemistry and diseases	Basic	A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4
	BiseBich-BTGE42	Sensors and biochips	A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	A1
	GMO-BTGE42	Genetically modified organisms	A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	A1

- Please tick the boxes corresponding to the individual program learning outcomes under evaluation.

Course Description Form

This course description provides a summary of the most important characteristics of the course and the learning outcomes that the student is expected to achieve, demonstrating whether he or she has made the most of the learning opportunities available. It must be linked to the program description.'

1. Educational institution 2. Scientific Department / Center 3. Name / password of the teacher 4. Forms of attendance available 5. Chapter / Sunnah 6. Number of study hours (alcohol) 7. Date of preparation of this description	College of Biotechnology Department of Applied Biotechnology General/theoretical microbiology classrooms 2026-2025 2 2025/10/20
<p>Course Objectives</p> <p>1- Encouraging scientific research and providing students with basic skills in general</p> <p>2- microbiology techniques and its relationship to biotechnology.</p> <p>3- Providing the community with holders of primary degrees (Bachelor's degrees) who are qualified to work as researchers in various research fields that keep pace with scientific progress.</p> <p>Contributing to solving scientific problems that contribute to serving the country's development plans.</p>	

..4- Enriching research projects for the final stage and developing the spirit of research, conclusion, and competition in annual conferences

- 4- Preserving the environment, disposing of
- 5- waste using biotechnology, and searching
- 6- for alternative energy sources.

The department aims to employ scientific knowledge in producing and solving

health problems, as well as dealing with microorganisms in the medical, pharmaceutical, immunological, and gene therapy fields using genetic engineering techniques...

1. Course outcomes and teaching, learning and evaluation methods

A- Cognitive objectives

A1- Adding the necessary scientific knowledge to keep pace with the rapid scientific development in the field of microbial genetics and its role in the development of biotechnology.

A2- Providing the academic and scientific community with expertise and applications in this field

A3- Implementing an educational system aimed at

developing the applied scientific abilities and skills of individuals interested in the field of microbial genetics and transferring those applications to the labor market

B - The skills objectives of the course.

B1 - Work in many medical, industrial, agricultural and environmental fields

B2 - Work in the security and military fields

B3 - Work as researchers in various general microbiology applications in the field of biotechnology

Teaching and learning methods

- 1- Explanation and clarification
- 2- How to display the form
- 3- Lecture method
- 4- Self-learning method

Evaluation methods

- 1- Practical tests
- 2- Theoretical tests
- 3- Reports and studies

Skills

- (other skills related to employability and personal development).
- D1- Employing the characteristics of living organisms, not the production of biological materials.
- D2- Achieving maximum industrial, agricultural and thus economic benefit from living organisms
- D3- Improving the characteristics and genetic traits of living organisms, taking into account
- D4- Preserving the basic characteristics of these organisms and their diversity and not disturbing the natural biological balance

2. Course Structure

Week	Hours	Required Learning Outcomes	Unit or subject name	Learning method	Evaluation method
the first	4	The student will be able to understand genetics in general and learn about its scientific and practical applications in the field of biotechnology	introduction to the course and the study of genetics	Power lectures	Class discussions and random oral questions end with the first exam in the fifth week
the second	4	The student is able to present his results and understand the application mechanism of genetics in the field of biotechnology	Cellular reproduction Model Genetic Organisms; Cells & chromosomes, -Mitosis & Meiosis, an introduction to some model research organisms	point. point	

the third	4		Mendelian Genetics: Monohybrid crosses	With the use of laboratory to apply the theoretical aspects and learn the practical applications of scientific material in the field of biotechnology	
the fourth	4		Mendelian Genetics: Dihybrid and Trihybrid crosses	Power lectures	
Fifth	4		Sex Determination and Sex Linkage		
VI	4		Mendel Modified: Incomplete dominance, lethal alleles, and multiple alleles		
Seventh	4		Modified Ratios: Gene Interactions		
VIII	4		Quantitative Traits, Genetic Testing, Quantitative Genetics		
Ninth	4	The student will be able to understand genetics in general and learn about its scientific and practical application in the field of biotechnology	Linkage, crossing over and chromosome mapping; Linkage, recombination & crossing over		
The tenth	4		DNA Structure, Mitochondrial DNA, DNA replication, Gene Expression: RNA Processing		
eleventh	4		Gene Expression: Translation, Control of Gene Expression in Prokaryotes, Control of Gene Expression in Eukaryotes		
twelveth	4		Molecular Genetics: Recombinant DNA and DNA cloning, Blotting and Probing		
Thirteenth	4		Mutations, Chromosomal Mutations: Altered Chromosome Number		
fourteenth	4		The Human Genome Project and Functional Genomics		
Fifteenth	4		Population and Evolutionary Genetics		
3. Course Evaluation					
1- Practical tests 2- Theoretical tests 3- Reports and studies					
4. Learning and Teaching Resources					

Required textbooks (curricular books, if any)	There are no prescribed books, but lectures prepared by the subject professor	
Main references (sources)		
Recommended books and references (scientific journals, reports...)		
Electronic References, Websites		